

Published daily except
Sundays and Saturday by The
Jerusalem Post Ltd. Founded in 1922 by
GERALDSON AGROS.
Entered as U.S. Copyright
of material in Israel, reproduction
permitted only by arrangement.
Editor: TED R. LARIE
Head Office: 7 Rothschild Street,
Jerusalem, P.O.B. 31, Tel. 24225
Tel. Aviv: 52 Rehov Melech Solomon
P.O. Box 1125, Tel. 64251/2
Haifa: 3, Rehov Herzl, Tel. 4394/5
Annual Subscription: U.S. \$2,
Mag. Cope: 17 Agros.

TWO loan agreements
signed in Washington
this past week end mark
important steps forward in
the development of Is-
rael's transport facilities.
Together, the
EXPORT and **IMPORT** total
\$35.5m., of
which three-quarters
are to be supplied by the
World Bank for the con-
struction of Ashdod har-
bour, and the remainder is
to be advanced by the Ex-
port-Import Bank to fin-
ance the acquisition of two
Boeing jet aircraft for El Al.

The movement of pas-
sengers and cargo to and
from Israel is rising, space,
to the extent that Haifa
Port, which has acquired
(together with Kishon)
1,500 metres of berthing
since its opening in 1935,
can no longer provide quick
accommodation for all the
vessels that crowd its
waters. Waiting time costs
up to £4,000 daily for
each cargo ship, and this
of course raises the aver-
age cost of port charges.
If the only requirement
were to overcome the hold-
ups that have occurred
over the last two years,
the Haifa port expansion
plan, which proposes to
extend the wharf area by
almost a third, would go
some way to solving the
problem.

But the next decade
will show a massive in-
crease in Israel's foreign
trade, as well as in the
flow of tourism. The Min-
ister of Commerce pre-
dicted, in his address to the
Artisans' Association
last week, that exports in
1968 will be almost 50
per cent greater than the
country's imports today.
Israel's two-way trade
with the outside world
(that is, exports plus im-
ports) including tourism,
will amount to a sum not
far short of the total na-
tional income at the pre-
sent time. It is no longer
possible to think of chan-
elling the entire move-
ment of goods through
one harbour alone, situated
in the northern part of
the country. Over the next
decade our sea outlets will
be multiplied by three.
El Al will be used and de-
veloped for trade with the
Orient and Ashdod for
trade with the Western
world for goods coming
from and destined for the
south of the country.

Tourism is expected to
double over the next five
years, and the chief place
of entry is Lydda airport.
El Al is determined to be
in the van of air trans-
port developments, and is
prepared for the risks in-
volved in joining the jet
club. The acquisition of
Boeing aircraft will ex-
pand the scale of El Al's
services, because it is ob-
vious that jet planes can
execute more journeys
within a given space of
time — and at the same
time carry more passen-
gers on each flight.

These major development
programmes at Israel's air
and sea terminals involve
far more than the expen-
diture of the loan money re-
ceived from the two famous
banks in Washington. The
construction of Ashdod har-
bour alone — without count-
ing Haifa — is estimated to
cost £150m., and that covers
only the first stage of the
master-plan, which takes us
to 1985. The network of
transport facilities to and
from the harbours must be
increased on a corresponding
scale. As for Lydda, it can-
not carry the jet planes on
its present landing strip, nor
will it cope with the flood
of passengers in its existing
air-terminal buildings. A new
three-kilometre strip is now
being completed, and an
entirely new set of buildings
will eventually be erected
some distance from the pre-
sent premises and opposite
the centre of the new air-
strip. Moreover, the present
massive construction pro-
gramme in the hotel field
constitutes an essential fac-
tor in justifying the Export-
Import Bank's decision to
facilitate the acquisition of
the jet aircraft.

The two loans constitute a
vote of confidence in the
profitability of the growing
Israeli economy. The partici-
pation of the World Bank in
particular gives Israel a new
standing in Wall Street and
opens the door to transac-
tions with more great firms
of merchant bankers in the
United States and elsewhere.
It is important that the
country justifies the high
credit rating it has achieved
in the modern business world
by continuing to fulfil its
obligations punctually and
by continuing to maintain
its high rate of investment
which will replace the gradual
decrease in foreign aid over
the coming years.

FLY TWA
SUPERJETS
Call TWA, Tel Aviv 6100

Emergency Rule In Laos After 'Radio Coup'

Israel May Raise M-E Arms Issue at U.N.

Jerusalem Post Political Correspondent

VIENTIANE (Reuter). — A state of emergency was declared in the South-East Asian Kingdom of Laos yesterday after a rebel prince had staged a "radio coup" against Prince Souvanna Phouma's nine-day-old Government.

Prince Souvanna Phouma, who ordered the state of emergency, told the Commander-in-Chief of the National Army, General Ouane Rathikoun, to use force if necessary to restore peace and order in the country.

Prince Boum Oum Na Champasak, Government Inspector-General, said in a declaration broadcast on Saturday that he had acted by abrogating all constitutional rights of the Government. He declared martial law throughout Laos.

Prince Boum Oum Na, broadcasting from the town of Savannakhet, close to the Siamese border, added that tension had been increasing in the country since Prince Souvanna Phouma assumed power on September 2 after the previous pro-Western government was ousted in a coup d'etat last month.

Prince Boum Oum Na, whose Government had been unable to stop the attacks of the pro-Communist Pathet Lao units.

The Royal Government in Vientiane, administrative capital of Laos, issued in an official proclamation that there was no ground to justify such a coup d'etat.

The official proclamation said that fighting and attacks on military posts in the first and second military regions against Pathet Lao, had stopped on September 7, after Prince Souvanna Phouma worked without respite to make contact with the Pathet Lao leader.

Syrians Blame Jordan For Beirut Blast

DAMASCUS (Reuter). — The Syrian press on Sunday accused King Hussein and "members of responsibility" for Saturday's bomb explosion in the UAR Consulate in Beirut.

The independent "Al Nas," among others, said: "Terrorism that infiltrated in the dark into the UAR Consulate building was the same terrorism that is currently at work in daylight in Jordan, involving thousands of Arab nationalists to jail to be killed and tortured."

"Al Ayam" said that imperialism, "the actual enemy of the Arabs and of the UAR, was behind the Beirut outrage.

Iraq Can Do Without
Oil Income — Kassem

BAGHDAD (Reuter). — President Kassem said in a newspaper interview with "Al Thawra" yesterday that he hoped negotiations with the Iraq Petroleum Company and associates would earn Iraq its legitimate rights, "otherwise we can do without income oil."

We have inexhaustible wealth and resources," he was quoted as saying. "We will patient and we might even observe austerity, but we will not relinquish the people's rights."

A conference of six nations, including Iraq, Persia, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Qatar and Venezuela, is now in secret session in Baghdad, seeking a unified policy on recent reductions in oil prices.

Jordan Parliament
Reconvenes Oct. 1

Under a royal decree issued

last night, the Jordan Parlia-

ment will reconvene October 1. Amman Radio reported: King Hussein will deliver an address on the new Government's foreign and domestic policies.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

Tel Aviv Report was beaten
1-1 by Cypriot champion Amer-

thous in a football match in

Famagusta yesterday. It was

the second defeat in Cyprus.

The remains of our Company's late President.

LOUIS HERTZBERG

(NEW YORK)

who died in Tel Aviv, will be transported for burial in the U.S. on Tuesday, September 12, 1960, at 11 a.m. from the Jund Shalom Zion Synagogue, 57 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv.

National Brewery Ltd.
"ABIR", Natanya

THE JERUSALEM POST

MONDAY, SEPT. 12, 1960 20 Kib. 3700 21 Habil-Aval 1300, Vol. XXXVI, No. 3629

**DUBEK
FILTER**

WITH THE ERICO FILTER

French Accept Independence of Senegal

PARIS. — The French Government yesterday formally recognized the independence of the African state of Senegal and thus took her side in the dispute which split the Malian Federation.

The French statement was careful to avoid taking sides, but the fact remained that in recognizing the split between the states of Senegal and Sudan, France was rejecting the contention of the Sudanese Premier, Mr. Modibo Keita, who had also headed the State of Mali, that the federation still existed.

The Malian Federation, formed by the two states only last year, split up August 20, with the U.S. charged to Mr. Keita, with manoeuvring a coup d'etat to make himself the Federation's strongman.

Meditation Fails

President Charles de Gaulle tried to mediate in the dispute but failed. Several proclamations of independence and named Mr. Leopold Senghor as President.

Sunday's declaration by the French Government said France would now recommend that Senegal be admitted to the U.N. as an independent state. France had previously intended to back the admission of the Malian Federation.

The Government declaration said that since mediation efforts have failed, "a de facto situation therefore exists and France must take this into account. This is why, while hoping for the necessary rapprochement between Senegal and Sudan, and reaffirming her willingness to aid the free regrouping of African states, the French Government has recognized the independence of Senegal."

Observers saw France's backing of Senegal as a joint answer to Saturday's joint announcement of the Malian state by Premier Mr. Modibo Keita and Ghana's Premier Kwame Nkrumah of their support for the Algerian rebels.

Israel is also expected to raise the content of the Rehovot science conference resolutions both at the Assembly's general debate and at the United Nations on technical assistance to underdeveloped countries.

The Cabinet also adopted decisions with regard to elections to various U.N. bodies. Representatives of Ireland, Iceland and Czechoslovakia are so far candidates for the post of Assembly President, while Chile, Portugal and the UAR are to be elected to the Security Council at the end of "package deal" on the part of delegations from the Latin American, West European and Middle Eastern regions.

There seems to be little chance that Israel can influence the agreement to elect the UAR, although it could be argued that since Turkey (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

Olympics End as Germany, Russia Take Last Gold Medals

ROME (AP). — The 17th Olympic Games, the world's greatest modern sports festival, closed yesterday with a traditional, colourful ceremony after days of record-breaking events.

The great athletic show which came to an end as Rome's brilliant sun went down behind the city's western hills and dusk settled on the magnificent Olympic Stadium.

The parade of participating nations included only a flagless foreign country. On opening day there were an hour-long parades of athletes behind their respective flags. Most athletes had departed, leaving the resplendent Olympic village half-empty.

The International Olympic Committee President, Mr. Avery Brundage, of the U.S., officially pronounced the Games closed in Roman. Mr. Brundage, inflexible advocate of pure amateurism, had scored his own Roman victory just before the Games started by being unanimously re-elected I.O.C. president.

The Olympic flame which burned continuously in a tripod at the stadium slowly died away.

Then in a volley of applause, the Olympic flag was gently lowered and carried out by eight bearers marching in slow time. The huge crowd rose to its feet to watch the departure. Italian Prime Minister Amintore Fanfani was among the spectators.

It was nearly nightfall when the final Olympic event, the Grand Prix jumping of the equestrian competition, was concluded in the stadium. The last gold medal went to Germany's team which triumphed with a total of 45½ points for

Lumumba Fails to Retake Radio; Council to Debate Congo Today

U.S. Raps Soviet Meddling

The Security Council's latest debate on the Congo opens today. Yesterday delegates were still groping through a maze of conflicting reports, in the hope that the situation will sufficiently clear to permit rational debate.

Delegates appeared determined to take action to prevent the Congo becoming the cockpit of the cold war in Africa, and Western observers saw two main threats to the success of the U.N. operation.

First, unilateral aid supplied by the Soviet Union to the Government of Mr. Lumumba and by Belgium to the wealthy breakaway province of Katanga.

Secondly, Mr. Lumumba's attacks on the impartiality of Mr. HammarSKJOLD, U.N. Secretary-General, and his representatives in the Congo.

The first point was given renewed emphasis after the Council adjourned Saturday night when the U.S. said it would "stand idly by" and the Soviet Union "stand by the will of the U.N." in Congo.

During the debate, Mr. Vassili Kuznetsov, Soviet First Deputy Foreign Minister, had demanded that the Secretary-General reopen the Congolese airports closed by the U.N. and return Leopoldville Radio to the Lumumba Government.

The airports were closed to all except U.N. traffic last Monday to stop troop movements after the latest dispute between Mr. Lumumba and President Joseph Kasavubu. Lumumba troops were relying largely on Soviet aircraft and lorries for transport.

Yesterday Moscow Radio said Mr. Lumumba's demand for the withdrawal of U.N. forces from the Congo "leaves no room for interpretation." It said that the conference of Congo leaders which he is proposing would "seek to establish economic links between the territories of the Congo."

Asked whether these economic links would be a continuation of the U.N. forces in the Congo, Mr. Lumumba replied: "No, Katanga will remain completely independent politically."

Asked point blank if by this he meant that he was now opposed to political links between Katanga and the rest of the Congo, he replied: "Yes, complete independence for Katanga."

The celebration began at the end of next week. The Nigerian authorities however, were informed that the Israeli delegation would not be able to take part at the main Independence Day ceremony on October 1, which is Tom Kippur.

Prior to his arrival in Nigeria, Alf Dayan is to visit number of other African states.

On his way back to Lagos, the Minister of Agriculture, Alf Meir Dahan, is to attend the F.A.O. conference in Rome which is to open in the middle of October. The Minister of Health, Dr. Giora Josephson, is to be Acting Minister of Agriculture in Mr. Dayan's absence.

At 5.30 this afternoon Kol Yisrael — 2nd Programme Beat the Expert!

With valuable prizes from Pasgas.

BEAT THE EXPERT

At 5.30 this afternoon Kol Yisrael — 2nd Programme Beat the Expert!

With valuable prizes from Pasgas.

BEAT THE EXPERT

At 5.30 this afternoon Kol Yisrael — 2nd Programme Beat the Expert!

With valuable prizes from Pasgas.

BEAT THE EXPERT

At 5.30 this afternoon Kol Yisrael — 2nd Programme Beat the Expert!

With valuable prizes from Pasgas.

BEAT THE EXPERT

At 5.30 this afternoon Kol Yisrael — 2nd Programme Beat the Expert!

With valuable prizes from Pasgas.

BEAT THE EXPERT

At 5.30 this afternoon Kol Yisrael — 2nd Programme Beat the Expert!

With valuable prizes from Pasgas.

BEAT THE EXPERT

At 5.30 this afternoon Kol Yisrael — 2nd Programme Beat the Expert!

With valuable prizes from Pasgas.

BEAT THE EXPERT

At 5.30 this afternoon Kol Yisrael — 2nd Programme Beat the Expert!

With valuable prizes from Pasgas.

BEAT THE EXPERT

At 5.30 this afternoon Kol Yisrael — 2nd Programme Beat the Expert!

With valuable prizes from Pasgas.

BEAT THE EXPERT

At 5.30 this afternoon Kol Yisrael — 2nd Programme Beat the Expert!

With valuable prizes from Pasgas.

BEAT THE EXPERT

At 5.30 this afternoon Kol Yisrael — 2nd Programme Beat the Expert!

With valuable prizes from Pasgas.

Social & Personal

President Ben-Zvi yesterday received Professors Salmon and Urlich of the Hebrew University, who presented him with a copy of "Tevetot," a new annual in English published by the Hebrew University Bible Project, and a copy of "Studies on the Allege Codex" (in Hebrew). Both volumes contain a paper written by Mr. David Sorkin, with papers by Prof. M. Gaster, Prof. G. R. Driver, Prof. G. R. Driver, and Dr. R. Levinson. The editor is Prof. H. Rubin.

Foreign Minister Golda Meir yesterday entertained in her office Mr. Lester Laskin, representative to the Board of Jewish Agency for Israel Inc., and Mrs. Laskin. Also present were Mr. Gershon Avner, Director of the U.S. Division of the Foreign Ministry; Mr. Zalman Shazar, Chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive in Jerusalem, and Mrs. Shazar; Dr. Joseph, Treasurer of the Jewish Agency, and Mrs. Joseph.

The Finance Minister of Ghana, Mr. Kema Aghali Ghedimah, yesterday visited the Weizmann Institute of Sciences in Rehovot. He was entertained at luncheon by Prof. Aaron Katzir, Head of the Department of Polymer Research, and by Prof. Frans Sondheimer, Head of the Department of Organic Chemistry.

The Director General of the Jewish Agency, Dr. Moshe Avidor, yesterday received Mr. and Mrs. Morris Brown, of New Rochelle, New York.

Mr. Louis Miller of San Francisco, veteran Labour Zionist and Vice-President of the J.N.D. there, celebrated his 80th birthday in Jerusalem at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Farber. Guests were Prof. W.C. Lowenstam, Baruch Zuckerman and many guests from the U.S. and Israel. Dr. Shlomo Lewy greeted the guest of honour in the name of the J.N.F. and presented him with the Encyclopedia of Israel Pictures.

An official visit to the Nuclear Physics Building on the Hebrew University campus, a project of the Friends of the University in Argentina, was yesterday paid by three leading Friends from Buenos Aires—Dr. Mario Schindler, Secretary of the University's Board of Governors; Dr. Jose Grinstein, President of the Argentinian Friends; and Mr. Alfredo Korn. The visitors and their wives were afterwards entertained to lunch by the Acting President of the University, Prof. M. Evenari.

Mrs. Rebecca D. Steff, O.R.E., gave a luncheon party yesterday at her home in Tel Mond for Dr. Ralph Shackman, head of the Kidney Dialysis Department of the Hammersmith Hospital, London, and Mrs. Shackman.

Mrs. Philip Behrman, of the Board of Governors of the Women's League for Israel, is visiting the various Batei Halutot sponsored by the League.

Mr. Arieh Manor, the Israeli Minister for Economic Affairs in Washington, has been appointed as non-resident Economic Minister at the Israeli Embassy in Ottawa.

Dr. A. S. Arnon, General Manager of the Citrus Marketing Board, has left for Europe.

A reception was held last Thursday at the Cold Storage Plant in Kiryat Shmonah which was established with the aid of the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America. Greetings were extended by Abe Feinglass, Vice-President of the Union of Hadashim, on behalf of the Histadrut. J. Eshkol, Chairman of the Regional Council, who expressed appreciation to the union and its Secretary-Treasurer, Patrick Gorman, for their generous assistance. Mr. and Mrs. Feinglass were also given a farewell party at Hamlin House before their return to the U.S.A.

BIRTH
SHIMSHONI — Ahuf-Mishne and Mrs. Daniel Shimshoni are happy to announce the birth of their daughter, Avigail, in Herzelia, September 10, 1968.

Inquiry Asked On Salvia Hotel
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Jerusalem Sephardi Council has asked the State Controller to open an investigation into charges that Chief Rabbi Nissim is trying to transfer to his own name the former Salvia Hotel building in Talbiyah, which now houses the Academy for Rabbinic and Dyanim. It was claimed that the building was purchased with funds allocated by the Finance Ministry.

Academy circles say that the building was purchased from the Finance Ministry by the Academy, from its own funds.

In order to benefit from tax and other benefits, the Academy set up a society to which it adds as its customary in such matters. No site is being made to transfer the building to Rabbi Nissim. It was said.

ISRAEL NATIONAL OPERA
1 Alkanya St., Tel Aviv
Air-conditioned
LAST PERFORMANCE before summer break
AIDA
with ELLA LEVY
TOMORROW
Tues. Sept. 25, 20.30 p.m.
Price: 1.50-2.50-3.50
at the Box Office
(02) 521-2277
Tel. 521-2277

Jerusalem's Traffic Regulations Said Bad for Tourism

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Tourism — Jerusalem's biggest industry — is being hard hit by the new traffic regulations barring private vehicles from Jaffa Road.

This was stated to The Jerusalem Post on Sunday by Mr. Saïd Scharf, of the Travel travel and touring company. He was speaking as chairman of the Community Services Committee of the Society Club, which had decided to cancel a poll among 200-300 Jerusalemites to sample public opinion on the plan.

Tourists are puzzled by the fact that the grand drive through the centre of town, one of the main attractions to any visitor. Moreover, Mr. Scharf said, the alternative entrance to Jerusalem, Rehov Agripas, with its pushcarts, donkeys, horses and wagons, sidewall vendors, children playing in the street leaves a bad taste in the mouth of tourists. They believe that the capital of Israel is "backward, old-fashioned, dirty village composed of slums."

This first impression is decisive in determining the length of their stay.

Mr. Scharf added that Jaffa Road is certainly no first-class thoroughfare for a capital, but at least it is somewhat presentable.

Personality Changed

Before the new regulations, it was a lively, bustling highway and gave the impression that Jerusalem was a thriving, dynamic city. Today, Jaffa Road is "dead." Diverting traffic had changed the personality of the entire city.

Mr. Scharf predicted an upsurge of accidents on the narrow, twisting side roads. These accidents have not yet shut down the "sample" we have no choice."

The newspaper began publication on May 30, 1958. Its owner-editor, Mr. Charles Foley, formerly London "Daily Express" foreign editor, left that appointment to start the "Times of Cyprus." Yesterday's issue said he was staying on in Cyprus indefinitely. The island's second English-language paper, the "Cyprus Mail," is continuing publication.

Cyprus Calls In Illegal Arms

NICOSIA (Reuter). — The Cyprus Interior Minister yesterday day sent all persons on the island illegally possessing arms and ammunition to surrender them to the Government within 15 days.

After that, the police will carry out detailed searches. Anyone found in illegal possession of arms or ammunition will be fined twice the value of the law," a Ministry statement said.

This is the third appeal issued by the Cyprus authorities for the surrender of arms since the ending of the Cyprus emergency in February 1958.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylvanus Olympio, as Israel's first Ambassador to that new republic.

Mr. Bitan, who will be non-resident Ambassador to Ghana, Mr. Moise Bitan, on Thursday presented his credentials to the Premier of Togo, Mr. Sylv

10% more Dollars

Topaz Jewellery
10% more Dollars,
TEL AVIV.**Today's Postbag****The Weather**

| | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 103 | 104 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 108 | 109 | 110 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 114 | 115 | 116 | 117 | 118 | 119 | 120 | 121 | 122 | 123 | 124 | 125 | 126 | 127 | 128 | 129 | 130 | 131 | 132 | 133 | 134 | 135 | 136 | 137 | 138 | 139 | 140 | 141 | 142 | 143 | 144 | 145 | 146 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 151 | 152 | 153 | 154 | 155 | 156 | 157 | 158 | 159 | 160 | 161 | 162 | 163 | 164 | 165 | 166 | 167 | 168 | 169 | 170 | 171 | 172 | 173 | 174 | 175 | 176 | 177 | 178 | 179 | 180 | 181 | 182 | 183 | 184 | 185 | 186 | 187 | 188 | 189 | 190 | 191 | 192 | 193 | 194 | 195 | 196 | 197 | 198 | 199 | 200 | 201 | 202 | 203 | 204 | 205 | 206 | 207 | 208 | 209 | 210 | 211 | 212 | 213 | 214 | 215 | 216 | 217 | 218 | 219 | 220 | 221 | 222 | 223 | 224 | 225 | 226 | 227 | 228 | 229 | 230 | 231 | 232 | 233 | 234 | 235 | 236 | 237 | 238 | 239 | 240 | 241 | 242 | 243 | 244 | 245 | 246 | 247 | 248 | 249 | 250 | 251 | 252 | 253 | 254 | 255 | 256 | 257 | 258 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 265 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 269 | 270 | 271 | 272 | 273 | 274 | 275 | 276 | 277 | 278 | 279 | 280 | 281 | 282 | 283 | 284 | 285 | 286 | 287 | 288 | 289 | 290 | 291 | 292 | 293 | 294 | 295 | 296 | 297 | 298 | 299 | 300 | 301 | 302 | 303 | 304 | 305 | 306 | 307 | 308 | 309 | 310 | 311 | 312 | 313 | 314 | 315 | 316 | 317 | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 325 | 326 | 327 | 328 | 329 | 330 | 331 | 332 | 333 | 334 | 335 | 336 | 337 | 338 | 339 | 340 | 341 | 342 | 343 | 344 | 345 | 346 | 347 | 348 | 349 | 350 | 351 | 352 | 353 | 354 | 355 | 356 | 357 | 358 | 359 | 360 | 361 | 362 | 363 | 364 | 365 | 366 | 367 | 368 | 369 | 370 | 371 | 372 | 373 | 374 | 375 | 376 | 377 | 378 | 379 | 380 | 381 | 382 | 383 | 384 | 385 | 386 | 387 | 388 | 389 | 390 | 391 | 392 | 393 | 394 | 395 | 396 | 397 | 398 | 399 | 400 | 401 | 402 | 403 | 404 | 405 | 406 | 407 | 408 | 409 | 410 | 411 | 412 | 413 | 414 | 415 | 416 | 417 | 418 | 419 | 420 | 421 | 422 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 426 | 427 | 428 | 429 | 430 | 431 | 432 | 433 | 434 | 435 | 436 | 437 | 438 | 439 | 440 | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 | 445 | 446 | 447 | 448 | 449 | 450 | 451 | 452 | 453 | 454 | 455 | 456 | 457 | 458 | 459 | 460 | 461 | 462 | 463 | 464 | 465 | 466 | 467 | 468 | 469 | 470 | 471 | 472 | 473 | 474 | 475 | 476 | 477 | 478 | 479 | 480 | 481 | 482 | 483 | 484 | 485 | 486 | 487 | 488 | 489 | 490 | 491 | 492 | 493 | 494 | 495 | 496 | 497 | 498 | 499 | 500 | 501 | 502 | 503 | 504 | 505 | 506 | 507 | 508 | 509 | 510 | 511 | 512 | 513 | 514 | 515 | 516 | 517 | 518 | 519 | 520 | 521 | 522 | 523 | 524 | 525 | 526 | 527 | 528 | 529 | 530 | 531 | 532 | 533 | 534 | 535 | 536 | 537 | 538 | 539 | 540 | 541 | 542 | 543 | 544 | 545 | 546 | 547 | 548 | 549 | 550 | 551 | 552 | 553 | 554 | 555 | 556 | 557 | 558 | 559 | 560 | 561 | 562 | 563 | 564 | 565 | 566 | 567 | 568 | 569 | 570 | 571 | 572 | 573 | 574 | 575 | 576 | 577 | 578 | 579 | 580 | 581 | 582 | 583 | 584 | 585 | 586 | 587 | 588 | 589 | 590 | 591 | 592 | 593 | 594 | 595 | 596 | 597 | 598 | 599 | 600 | 601 | 602 | 603 | 604 | 605 | 606 | 607 | 608 | 609 | 610 | 611 | 612 | 613 | 614 | 615 | 616 | 617 | 618 | 619 | 620 | 621 | 622 | 623 | 624 | 625 | 626 | 627 | 628 | 629 | 630 | 631 | 632 | 633 | 634 | 635 | 636 | 637 | 638 | 639 | 640 | 641 | 642 | 643 | 644 | 645 | 646 | 647 | 648 | 649 | 650 | 651 | 652 | 653 | 654 | 655 | 656 | 657 | 658 | 659 | 660 | 661 | 662 | 663 | 664 | 665 | 666 | 667 | 668 | 669 | 670 | 671 | 672 | 673 | 674 | 675 | 676 | 677 | 678 | 679 | 680 | 681 | 682 | 683 | 684 | 685 | 686 | 687 | 688 | 689 | 690 | 691 | 692 | 693 | 694 | 695 | 696 | 697 | 698 | 699 | 700 | 701 | 702 | 703 | 704 | 705 | 706 | 707 | 708 | 709 | 710 | 711 | 712 | 713 | 714 | 715 | 716 | 717 | 718 | 719 | 720 | 721 | 722 | 723 | 724 | 725 | 726 | 727 | 728 | 729 | 730 | 731 | 732 | 733 | 734 | 735 | 736 | 737 | 738 | 739 | 740 | 741 | 742 | 743 | 744 | 745 | 746 | 747 | 748 | 749 | 750 | 751 | 752 | 753 | 754 | 755 | 756 | 757 | 758 | 759 | 760 | 761 | 762 | 763 | 764 | 765 | 766 | 767 | 768 | 769 | 770 | 771 | 772 | 773 | 774 | 775 | 776 | 777 | 778 | 779 | 780 | 781 | 782 | 783 | 784 | 785 | 786 | 787 | 788 | 789 | 790 | 791 | 792 | 793 | 794 | 795 | 796 | 797 | 798 | 799 | 800 | 801 | 802 | 803 | 804 | 805 | 806 | 807 | 808 | 809 | 810 | 811 | 812 | 813 | 814 | 815 | 816 | 817 | 818 | 819 | 820 | 821 | 822 | 823 | 824 | 825 | 826 | 827 | 828 | 829 | 830 | 831 | 832 | 833 | 834 | 835 | 836 | 837 | 838 | 839 | 840 | 841 | 842 | 843 | 844 | 845 | 846 | 847 | 848 | 849 | 850 | 851 | 852 | 853 | 854 | 855 | 856 | 857 | 858 | 859 | 860 | 861 | 862 | 863 | 864 | 865 | 866 | 867 | 868 | 869 | 870 | 871 | 872 | 873 | 874 | 875 | 876 | 877 | 878 | 879 | 880 | 881 | 882 | 883 | 884 | 885 | 886 | 887 | 888 | 889 | 890 | 891 | 892 | 893 | 894 | 895 | 896 | 897 | 898 | 899 | 900 | 901 | 902 | 903 | 904 | 905 | 906 | 907 | 908 | 909 | 910 | 911 | 912 | 913 | 914 | 915 | 916 | 917 | 918 | 919 | 920 | 921 | 922 | 923 | 924 | 925 | 926 | 927 | 928 | 929 | 930 | 931 | 932 | 933 | 934 | 935 | 936 | 937 | 938 | 939 | 940 | 941 | 942 | 943 | 944 | 945 | 946 | 947 | 948 | 949 | 950 | 951 | 952 | 953 | 954 | 955 | 956 | 957 | 958 |<th
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |

RUSSIA REVISITED

A Walk in Kraineva Street

By Walter Z. Laquer

PYATIGORSK. It is the head-quarters of the Party and the Government, Moscow adds nothing to the foreigner's knowledge of how Soviet life is lived in Moscow. And as far as everyday life in Soviet Russia is concerned Moscow is certainly not at all typical, far less even than New York or Paris typify the United States or France. A walk through the streets of a provincial town like Pyatigorsk provides many vivid impressions and more significant details of the life of the Soviet citizen than weeks in the capital.

The day begins very early in the provinces; people are already on their feet, or more precisely, in the streets by seven o'clock. The crowds are greatest in the kolkhoz market and the wooden stalls surrounding it. Men and women with shopping bags stream through the gates of the great market-hall adorned with portraits of the Party leaders and inscriptions of the recent victory of Communism. The Soviet authorities are very touchy about the kolkhoz markets and taking photographs there is very much frowned on.

The Kolkhoz Market.

They regard it as a relic of capitalist economy, since the hundreds of peasant women on their little stools, offering their goods for sale, do so a bit like a man is really a woman.

The economy inside a completely different economic system. According to the Moscow guides there are no longer any such markets in the capital; but one can see with one's own eyes that is not true. The Moscow telephone directory contains the names of more than 20 such institutions. It is true however, that the kolkhoz markets have ceased to play an important part in the provisioning of the capital now that supplies in the State shops are generally available.

In the provinces the kolkhoz market is often still the centre of the small town—at any rate for some hours of the day. It is difficult for the foreigner to understand the touchiness of the authorities since it is obvious that the kolkhoz market is bound to disappear in the course of time.

Now, he cannot fathom the economic rationale of these undertakings: how can it possibly pay the women to travel a considerable distance by train just to offer for sale six or seven kinds of apples or six or seven kinds of eggs? They themselves or their husbands will know best whether it is worth while; the prices of fruit, vegetables and meat are high and so long as they do not come down to any considerable extent, the market will likely remain.

Indeed, he cannot fathom the economic rationale of these undertakings: how can it possibly pay the women to travel a considerable distance by train just to offer for sale six or seven kinds of apples or six or seven kinds of eggs?

They themselves or their husbands will know best whether it is worth while; the prices of fruit, vegetables and meat are high and so long as they do not come down to any considerable extent, the market will likely remain.

Opposite the kolkhoz market is the public prosecutor's office and next to it a kiosk where one buys the local morning paper as well as the Rostov edition of the Moscow "Pravda." By the side of the kiosk, waiters are repairing tables; the waiters are more shoemakers and watchmakers in Russia than anywhere else in the world. Fifteen years ago a watch was still a rarity; today they are available in all price ranges, ranging from about 10 rubles (1.62). Part of the hand is engraved and the pipes are highly polished. These have been taken of gas supply for years, and the local paper complains that the work is not going ahead fast enough. Demands are growing until about 1960 there will be hardly any public transport and no private cars at all; yet today, one of the older inhabitants told us, people grumble if they have to walk a mile or two.

Many houses have been supplied with running water, another revolutionary innovation. A little boy proudly showed us his school; first impressions were very good. Then we learned that there are not enough school buildings in Russia, and some of the classes have to be taken

in two or three shifts. We asked the little boy whether the teachers are allowed to beat their pupils. He said, "No, at one school they said, 'We don't even allow to give lines.' Afterwards an adult confirmed that a teacher is liable to lose his diploma if he uses corporal punishment.

Among the adults, however, everything is conducted in a strictly hierarchical fashion: the senior officer is an institution addressed his subordinate as "Thou," whereas they have to address him as "you." There has been some opposition to this recently, however. Old Party members are an exception and always address one another as "you."

Vigilantes and Police

Since in many cases men and women are both put to work all day, the congestion in the shop is greatest in the early morning and late afternoon. People wait patiently in most of the queues but sometimes there are alterations and even something of an affray. Men, it seems, have a tendency to push their fellow workers forward and are generally more impatient than women. The police on the street corner, not keen on interfering, look the other way. There is an old Soviet joke about the militia being responsible for order but not for disorder. The Soviet authorities are very touchy about the kolkhoz markets and taking photographs there is very much frowned on.

The Kolchoz Market.

They regard it as a relic of capitalist economy, since the hundreds of peasant women on their little stools, offering their goods for sale, do so a bit like a man is really a woman.

The economy inside a completely different economic system. According to the Moscow guides there are no longer any such markets in the capital; but one can see with one's own eyes that is not true. The Moscow telephone directory contains the names of more than 20 such institutions. It is true however, that the kolkhoz markets have ceased to play an important part in the provisioning of the capital now that supplies in the State shops are generally available.

In the provinces the kolkhoz market is often still the centre of the small town—at any rate for some hours of the day. It is difficult for the foreigner to understand the touchiness of the authorities since it is obvious that the kolkhoz market is bound to disappear in the course of time.

Now, he cannot fathom the economic rationale of these undertakings: how can it possibly pay the women to travel a considerable distance by train just to offer for sale six or seven kinds of apples or six or seven kinds of eggs?

They themselves or their husbands will know best whether it is worth while; the prices of fruit, vegetables and meat are high and so long as they do not come down to any considerable extent, the market will likely remain.

Opposite the kolkhoz market is the public prosecutor's office and next to it a kiosk where one buys the local morning paper as well as the Rostov edition of the Moscow "Pravda." By the side of the kiosk, waiters are repairing tables; the waiters are more shoemakers and watchmakers in Russia than anywhere else in the world. Fifteen years ago a watch was still a rarity; today they are available in all price ranges, ranging from about 10 rubles (1.62).

Part of the hand is engraved and the pipes are highly polished. These have been taken of gas supply for years, and the local paper complains that the work is not going ahead fast enough. Demands are growing until about 1960 there will be hardly any public transport and no private cars at all; yet today, one of the older inhabitants told us, people grumble if they have to walk a mile or two.

Many houses have been supplied with running water, another revolutionary innovation. A little boy proudly showed us his school; first impressions were very good. Then we learned that there are not enough school buildings in Russia, and some of the classes have to be taken

HEARD ABROAD

Another interesting story of mine is the love life of limited liability companies which I thought I might tell the Parkinson reporter—Professor C. Northcote Parkinson.

I think when the polls show you are running behind it is always a good idea to give the last word to win.

Vice-President Nixon.

Providing one can afford it and it is well controlled, there is no possible harm in giving him a chance to win.

W. F. Baddeley, Anglican Dean of Brisbane.

Alone are very dangerous things, even for peace.

Professor Arnold Toynbee.

It is clear we had a Society for the Abolition of Commercial Television.

Letter to "The Manchester Guardian."

WHO IS NEXT?



By arrangement with "Marx"

NASSER AND THE U.N.

Yesterday (Abdul Ha'avo) averts that the UAR's election to the Security Council would not only cause heavy misgivings and deep disappointment in Israel, but would also cast a strange light on this very important institution, which is entrusted by the members of the U.N. with the guardianship over world peace and security.

How can the membership of the Security Council, which aims at world peace, tolerate a member who has no care to see his name? The commander of the local "Drushiny" is accused of sleeping when he should have been on guard; another caricature shows a woman (name unknown) who is described as a hooligan and is said to have slandered her fellow-lodgers and written anonymous letters. In Khrushchev's Russia, it is customary to condemn public opinion against (unpolitical) evildoers who cannot be proved under the state of "Socialist legislation"; public denunciations at mock trials specifically convened for this purpose are now very much the fashion.

A stay in a Soviet provincial town leaves the visitor with contradictory and confusing impressions and a picture that is not absolutely clear. What is certain is that the reality one sees with one's own eyes has little in common with the official propaganda put out especially for foreign countries.

It is equally certain that life in 1960 is very different from what it used to be in the Stalin era. Russia is in the throes of developments which may lead in all kinds of directions but, as in God's celebrated Troika, it is impossible for anyone to say where the road will end.

(Copyright Reserved)

Arab propaganda offensive, and the intense delegation to the U.N. might well be reinforced by the Prime Minister himself by the paper continues. However, the paper does not believe that either international or Middle Eastern summit conference is likely to develop there.

Hassan (Aqdat) Tariq holds that Nasser's participation in the forthcoming session of the General Assembly does not oblige Israel's Prime Minister to do so and that he need not attend unless the Western leaders also go.

While acknowledging that Nasser's presence at the U.N. will cause Israeli difficulties, the paper doubts whether Mr. Ben-Gurion's appearance would help. It is unclear how Nasser would allow the heads of African states to meet with the UAR to represent Syria.

Davar (Histadrut) comments on the Moroccan Jewish community's request for a renewal of postal ties with Israel, the cessation of the kidnapping of Jewish girls by Moslem men to force the young women to marry them, and permission for elections at the specially created crossings. This is the custom all over the world—they have been left to themselves after some hesitant attempts on the part of the police and now they are free to do as they please.

These three requests show the gravity of the situation of Moroccan Jews today. Before Morocco received its independence from England, the ruler freely offered to maintain in his country a democratic regime that would grant equal right to all citizens. The paper goes on:

The Moroccan King then pointed out that he had understood German and Victoria pressure when they demanded that he impose anti-Jewish laws in his country. Davar continues. The Jewish people should demand, the paper adds, that Moroccan Jews be given elementary human rights: "freedom from fear, freedom from oppression and freedom to leave... their homes, their homes and join their families in their real motherland."

Heads of the Arab disturbances at home, the darkening economic horizon compelled the Arab world to seek a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U.N. for a new source of strength.

Thus the Arab world has turned to the U